# Q2'18 IFRS Results

NLMK





31 July 2018





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# Market review

Grigory Fedorishin CEO

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### GLOBAL STEEL DEMAND REMAINED FIRM IN Q2'18

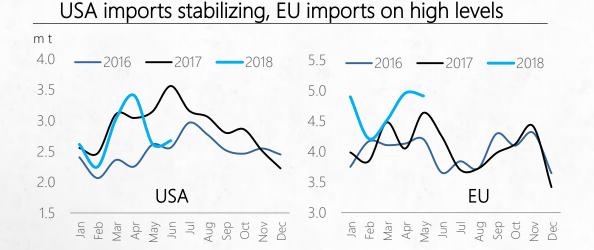
#### Demand across key markets was robust in 2Q'18

- Consumption continued to rise in the US; stable growth in the EU
- China: surge in apparent demand surprised on the upside
- Russia: seasonal uptick in consumption to continue

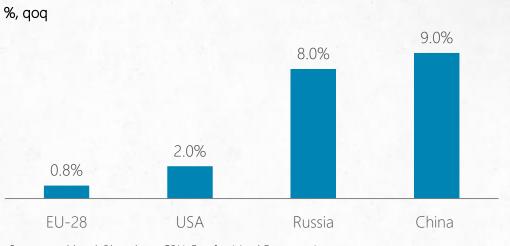
Chinese output and exports recovered after winter cuts in Q1'18

### US imports started declining in Q2'18; European imports surged instead

- The US supply and demand balance begins to stabilize following the tariffs implementation
- Further changes expected in traditional global trade flows in Q3'18

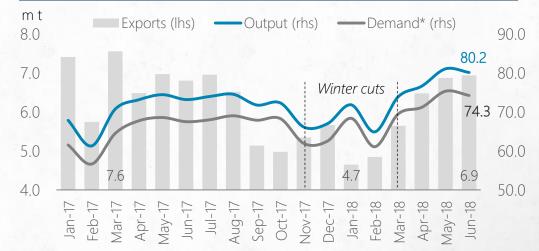


#### Seasonal growth in Q2'18 demand – China continues to surprise



Source: worldsteel, Bloomberg, CRU, Eurofer, Metal Expert, estimates

### Chinese exports increased qoq despite strong local demand



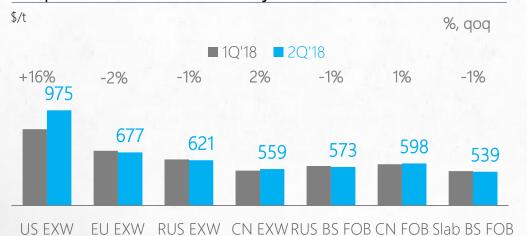
Source: Bloomberg, US DoC preliminary data, Eurostat

### STEEL PRICES AND SPREADS ARE HOLDING UP; STOCKS DOWN

Global steel stocks are seasonally lower, especially in China

#### Steel prices remained relatively flat worldwide except for the US market

- The US prices spiked \$133/t gog; prices in the EU were slightly lower gog along with rising imports and softening prices for raw materials
- Russia: local ruble prices rose seasonally gog (FX rate affected prices in USD terms), export prices were lower only marginally backed by external demand
- Chinese export prices were up despite increase in overall exports

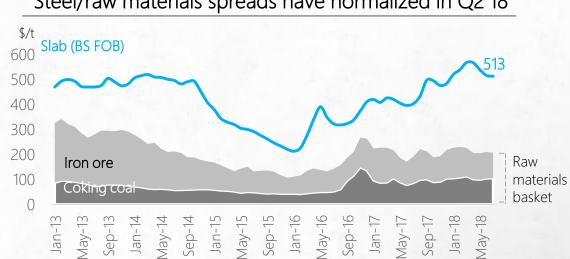


HRC prices rose in the US; stayed flat in other home markets

Source: SBB, Metal Bulletin, excl. VAT. Quoted prices can be different from NLMK realized prices



Source: Bloomberg. Chinese, US, Canadian, Japanese inventories



Source: Metal Bulletin, Raw materials basket is calculated using production ratios for one tonne of steel: iron ore price x 1,6 + coking coal price x 0,6

### Steel/raw materials spreads have normalized in Q2'18

### STRONG Q2'18 SALES: IMPROVED SALES MIX AND VOLUMES

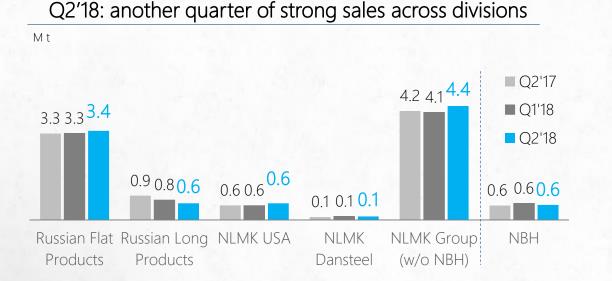
### Shipments increased 6% gog on the back of robust demand

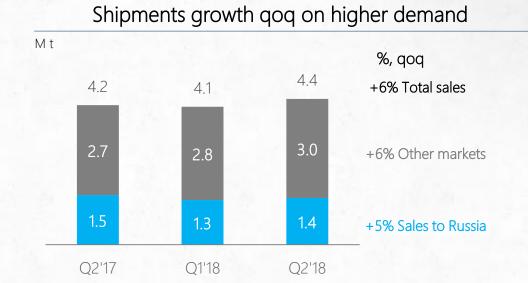
Product mix improved with 9% qoq growth in finished steel sales

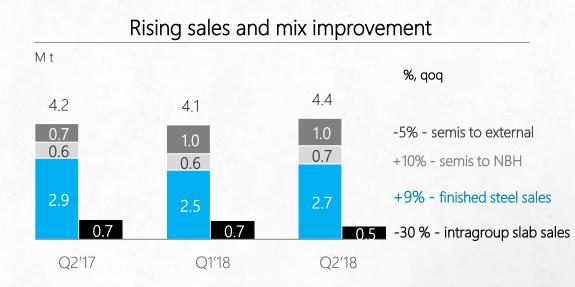
- Seasonal recovery of demand in Russia
- Pick-up of business activity in the US

#### Strong shipments of Russian flat products and NLMK USA offset a decline in sales of other divisions

- Softer sales of long products due to high base of Q1 and slowdown during World Cup period
- Lower sales by the European divisions due to the seasonally weak demand





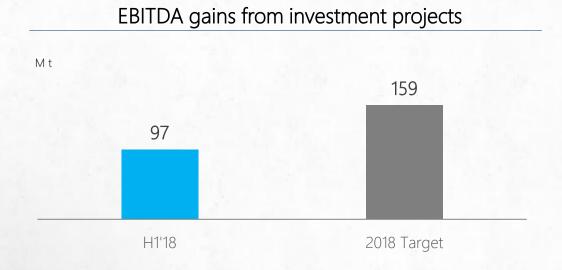


### COMMITTED STRATEGY EFFECTS ON SCHEDULE

# Operational efficiency gains contributed \$95 m in 1H'18, or 73% of the annual target

- Additional volumes of steel production and optimization of raw materials consumption are the key contributors
- 214 new projects were launched in 1H'18

Investment initiatives gains (mainly PCI and increased production of iron ore concentrate) contributed \$97 m in 1H'18, or 61% of the annual target

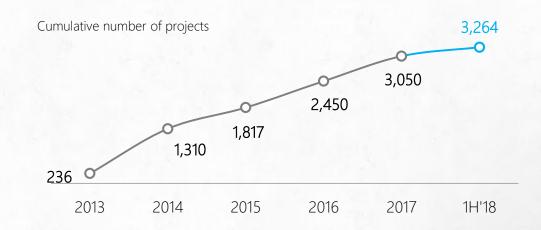




H1'18

2018 Target

#### The number of efficiency projects keeps rising



### EBITDA gains from operational efficiency

### Q3 OUTLOOK

### MARKETS

Global steel prices would be subject to volatility on uncertainty from rising protectionism worldwide beyond the steel industry
China: "blue sky protection plan" constrains output and exports – will provide additional support for global pricing
Russia: seasonally better demand will offer support to domestic prices
Europe: demand growth to level off due to seasonal factors but domestic prices could increase due to import restrictions
USA: demand to remain firm due to the US economy's strength

### Q3 RESULTS OUTLOOK

The Group's capacity utilization to remain high, crude steel production to increase Seasonally stronger performance of the Russian divisions will support financial results

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### Q2'18 FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS: 10-YEAR RECORD EBITDA

Revenue was up 11% qoq backed by higher shipments and prices as well as improved product mix

EBITDA hit 10-year record level on better prices and increased sales

- Revenue \$3,112 m (+11 % qoq, +22% yoy)
- EBITDA: \$915 m (+13% qoq, +52% yoy)
- EBITDA margin:
- Net income\*:

\$915 m (+13% qoq, +52% yoy) 29.4 % (flat qoq, +5pp yoy) \$581 m (+16% qoq, +70% yoy)

### Net debt increased 11% qoq on the back of dividend payments

### Net debt to EBITDA stayed at historically low level

- Net debt / EBITDA\*\*: 0.31x (flat qoq, -0.12 yoy)
- Sequentially higher Q2'18 EBITDA fully offset qoq increase in net debt



EBITDA — EBITDA margin



Net Debt -O-Net Debt/EBITDA

\* Profit for the period attributable to NLMK shareholders

\*\* For detailed information and calculations for this indicator please refer to the Appendix of Financial release.

### MARGINS IMPROVED ON VOLUME AND PRICES

# Russian Flat Products: EBITDA up on expanding price spreads supported by ruble depreciation and rising share of finished steel

- (+) Sales of finished steel up 18% qoq on strong demand
- (+) Wider spreads driven by growing steel prices and reduced iron ore and coking coal prices
- (+) Sales volumes up 3% qoq

#### Russian Long Products: profits down on weaker sales

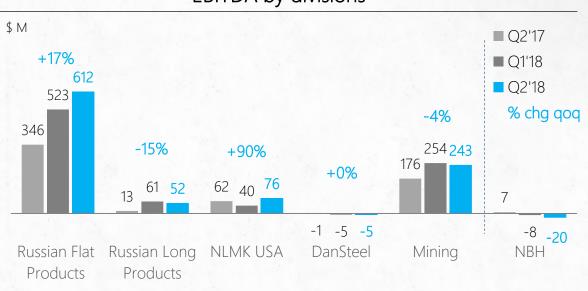
- (-) Sales down 17% qoq due to active sales in 1Q18 and lower construction demand during World Cup period
- (-) Price spreads narrowed despite increase in long steel prices by 4% qoq
- -) FX effect reduced profitability further on lower share of export sales

#### Mining: margins remained at historically record levels

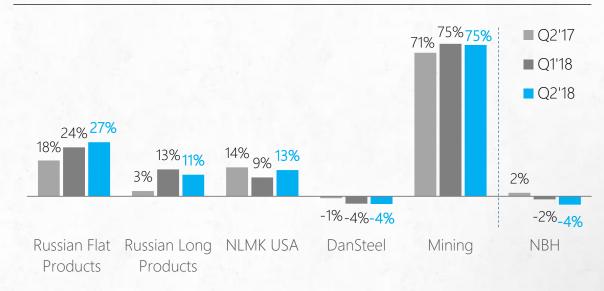
NLMK USA: sales growth on the back of market strength, higher prices due to import trade barriers

NLMK Dansteel: EBITDA remained negative as price spread between plates and slabs narrowed

NBH: EBITDA declined on seasonally lower sales and higher slab prices



### EBITDA margin by divisions



#### EBITDA by divisions

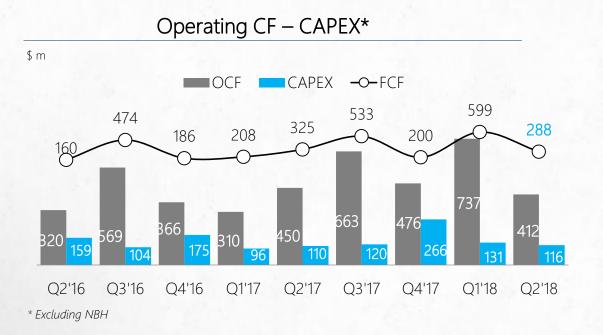
### FREE CASH FLOW DOWN ON WORKING CAPITAL BUILDUP

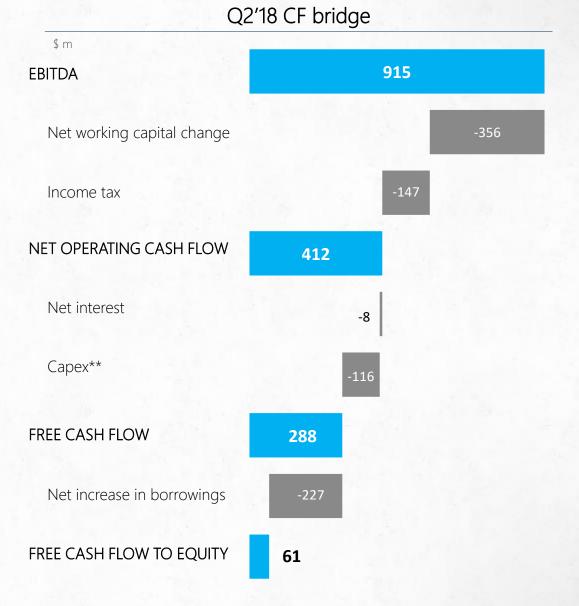
### Free cash flow of \$288 m

# Net operating cash flow down 44% qoq to \$412 m on working capital build-up of \$356 m:

- (-) \$272 m increase in A/R on higher shipments and prices growth
- (-) \$127 m increase in inventories due mainly to stocking of scrap to support growing steel production at Lipetsk in 2H18, and accumulated stocks of long products. Comparable inventory release is expected in 3Q18
- (+) \$42 m A/P decrease due to decline in raw materials purchases prices

Capex fell to \$116 m (-11% qoq) – projects of Strategy 2017 mainly completed, projects of new investment program at the preparatory phase





\* Oher income/(expenses) \*\* Including capitalized interest of \$6m

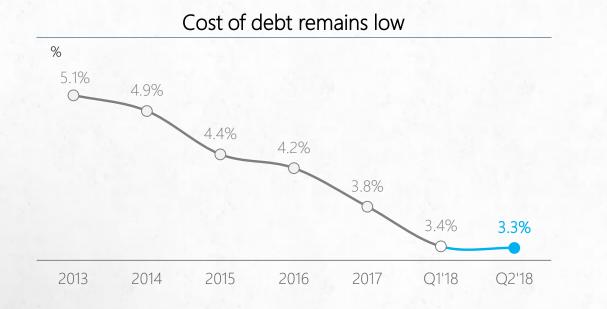
### STRONG DEBT PORTFOLIO AND LIQUIDITY POSITION

### Net debt / 12M EBITDA stood at 0.31x in Q2'18 (flat qoq)

- Total debt decreased to \$2.1 bn (-11 % qoq) due to working capital funding repayment
- Net debt increased to \$0.976 bn (+11 % qoq)
- Liquidity amounted to \$1.1 bn (-24 % qoq) on the back of dividend payments

### Low short-term debt requirement

Distributed debt maturity with solid refinancing and redemption opportunities





\*\* Excluding interest payments

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### Q2'18: RUSSIAN FLAT PRODUCTS

### Sales rose 3% qoq due to strong demand for finished steel

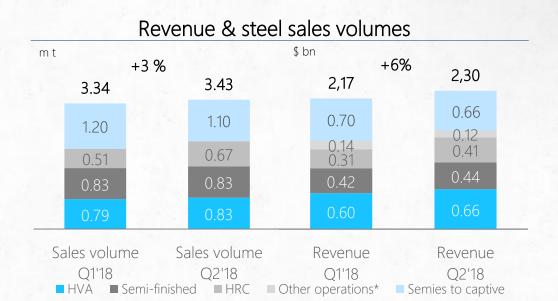
- (+) Finished steel sales increased 18% qoq on seasonally strong demand on the Russian market
- (+) Semis to 3<sup>rd</sup> parties up 1% qoq
- (-) Total semis sales down 6% qoq due to decrease in sales to NLMK USA on the back of optimum level of slab inventories

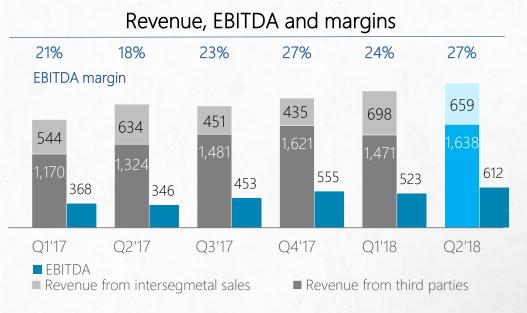
#### Revenue was up 6% qoq:

- (+) Average selling prices rose 3% qoq on improved product mix
- (+) Sales volumes were up 3% qoq

### EBITDA increased 17% qoq to \$612 m on widening spreads

- (+) Decrease in raw materials prices supported expanding spreads
- (+) Sales and product mix improved
- (+) Ruble depreciation supported EBITDA growth





\*Revenue from the sale of other products and services

# Q2'18: RUSSIAN LONG PRODUCTS

### Sales down 17% qoq

- (-) Reduced volumes due to active sales in Q1'18 and World Cup period slowdown

#### Revenue increased 7% qoq on scrap sales

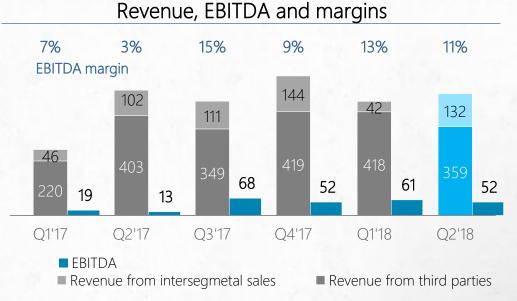
- (+) Intersegmental scrap sales were up 2.1x qoq (seasonal factor)
- (+) Steel prices increased 4% qoq on average
- (-) Decrease in sales volume suppressed further revenue growth

### EBITDA declined 15% qoq to \$52 m

- (-) Spreads between scrap and rebar narrowed
- (-) Decrease in sales volumes limited EBITDA growth
- (-) Ruble depreciation affected EBITDA as the share of export sales decreased 4 p.p. qoq

#### Revenue & steel sales volumes kt \$bn -17 % +7% 0,77 0,49 0,46 0,64 0.21 0.04 0.13 0.16 0.11 0.06 0.08 0.06 0.04 0.04 Sales volume Sales volume Revenue Revenue O1'18 O2'18 01'18 02'18

■ Long products ■ Metalware ■ Billets ■ Scrap and other\* ■ Scrap to captive



\* Revenue from the sale of scrap, other products (ex. by-products) and services

### Q2'18: MINING

# Sales volumes flat qoq - mining segment continues to exhibit strong operating performance

- Pellets production slightly increased by 3kT
- 1% qoq decrease in pellets sales (-12 kT) was compensated by higher deliveries of concentrate and sinter ore

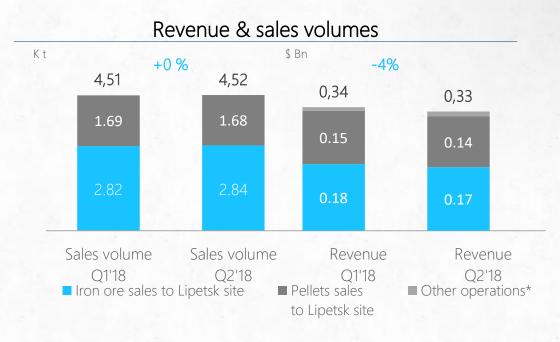
#### Revenue decreased 4% qoq due to weaker prices

- (-) Selling prices were down 4% qoq on average

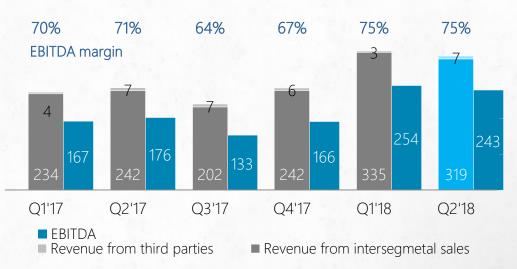
#### EBITDA down 4% qoq to \$243 m on the back of lower revenue

- (-) Price spreads narrowed as iron ore prices declined
- (+) The effect of the investment program supported profitability

EBITDA margin flat qoq at 75%







\* Other operations include limestone, dolomite and other sales

# Q2'18: NLMK USA

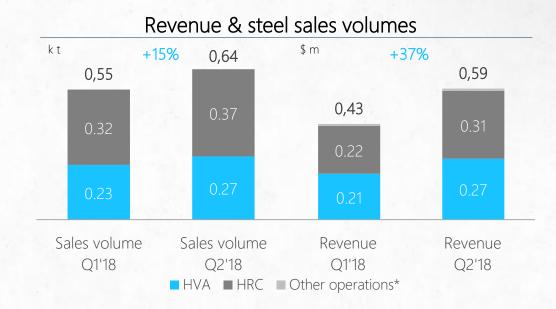
### Sales increased by 15% qoq driven by stronger demand

- (+) HRC sales increased by 16% qoq driven by seasonal factors, continuing economic growth and demand from re-rollers impacted by import restrictions
- (+) HVA product sales up by 15% qoq driven by increase in HDG sales

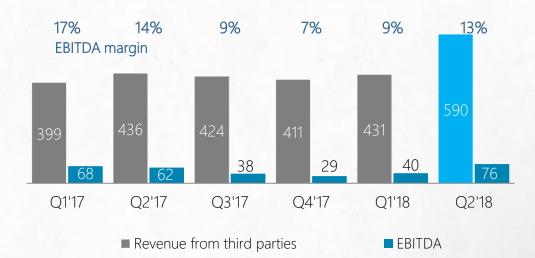
#### Revenue up 37% qoq

- (+) Average selling prices spiked 19% qoq on the back of import trade barriers
- (+) Sales volume jumped 15% qoq

### EBITDA increased by 90% qoq to \$76 m



### Revenue, EBITDA and margins



\* Revenue from the sale of other products and services

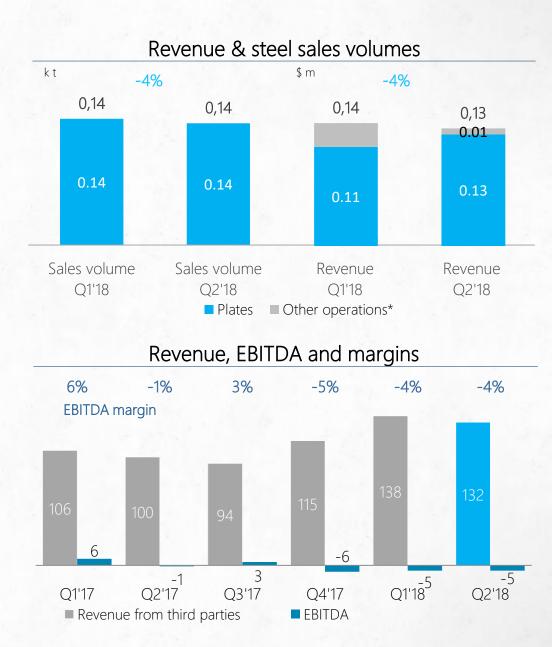
### Q2'18: NLMK DANSTEEL

### Sales down 4% qoq driven by decline in demand

#### Revenue down 4% qoq following drop in deliveries

- (-) Shipments were down 4% qoq
- (+) Selling prices supported revenue which was partially offset by strengthened EUR

#### EBITDA was flat qoq



\* Revenue from the sale of scrap, other products and services

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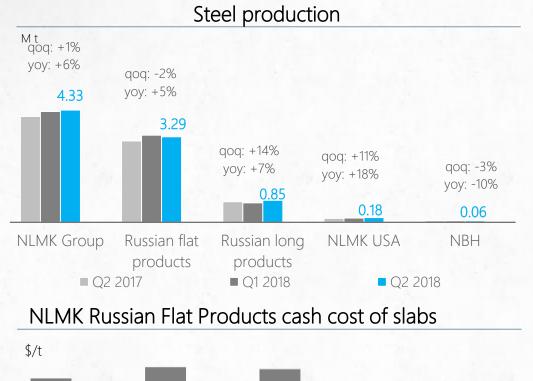
### Q2'18 Financials

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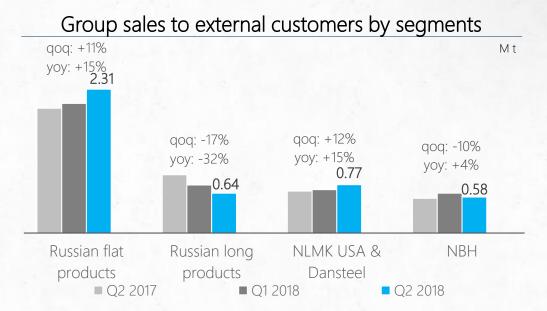
# Annex

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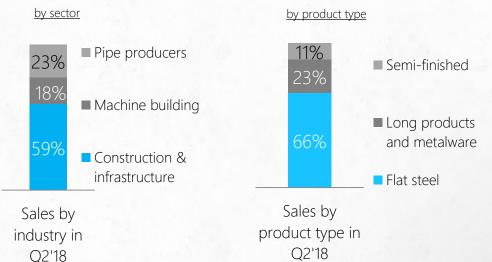
### Q2'18 NLMK SALES, OUTPUT, LIPETSK SLABS COSTS



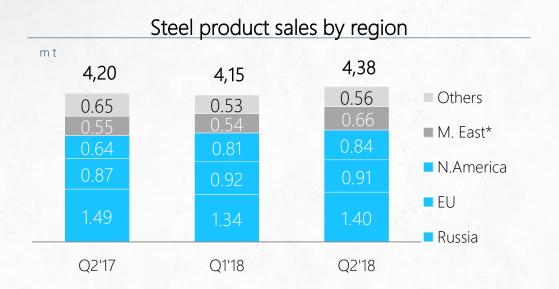


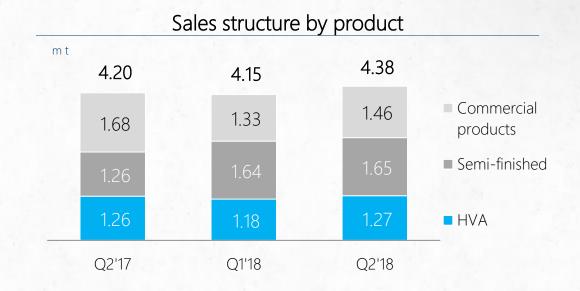


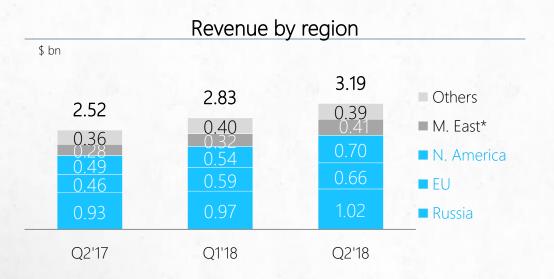
#### NLMK Russian Flat & Long Divisions sales to the Russian market

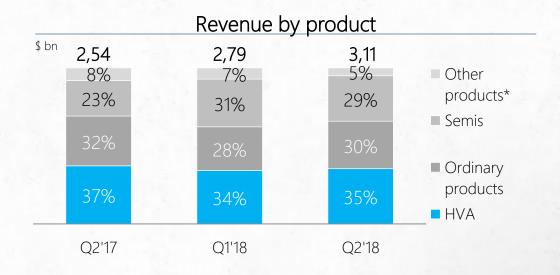


### SALES GEOGRAPHY AND PRODUCT MIX



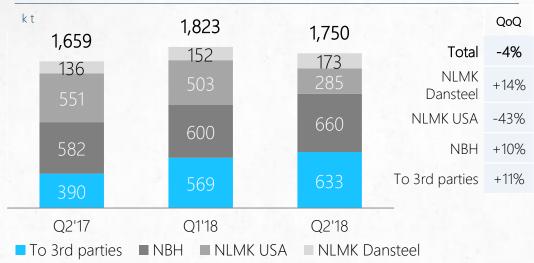


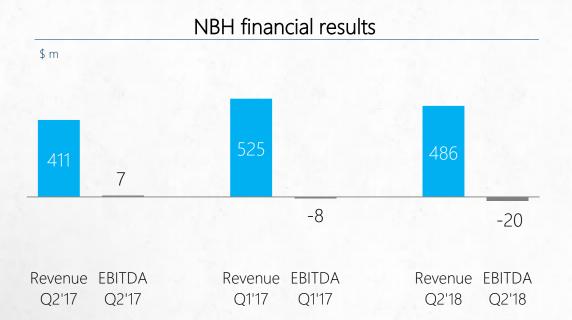


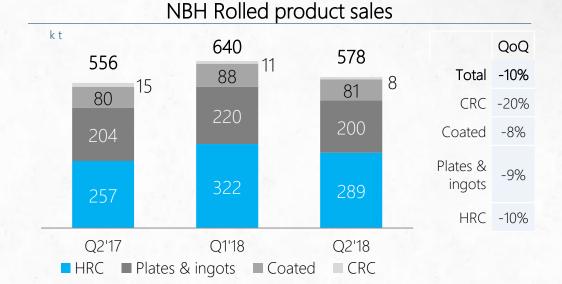


### FOREIGN ASSETS PERFORMANCE









#### NLMK USA and NLMK Dansteel sales



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