# Q1 2020 IFRS Results



**30 April 2020** 

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- Market review
- Operating highlights
  - Q1'20 Financials
  - Business divisions results



### **Our priorities:**

- Health and safety of our employees
- Maintaining flawless production

A wide set of precautionary measures implemented to ensure safe working conditions



5,000 people working remotely



>2,000 people staying at home (60+)



> 50,000 people

Regular distribution of personal protection equipment (PPE)

**Regular disinfection** 

Strict safety protocols adjusted to local requirements and beyond



Working schedules and transportation routes adjusted



Providing PPE and medical equipment to local hospitals

Local communities support

### SPREADS TO RAW MATERIALS HAVE DROPPED SIGNIFICANTLY

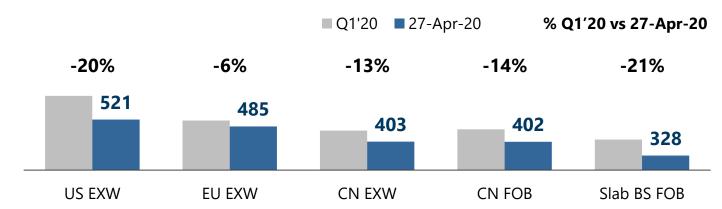
# Steel prices were higher qoq in Q1'20, on average, despite the Covid-19 outbreak in the second half of the quarter:

- Between Jan and mid-Mar, prices were rising in the US, the EU and Russia on healthy demand
- Chinese prices have lost 10% since the start of the virus outbreak in late Jan and stabilized at c. \$450/t FOB until the end of March

As of today, prices in certain regions are down more than 20% vs Q1'20 average

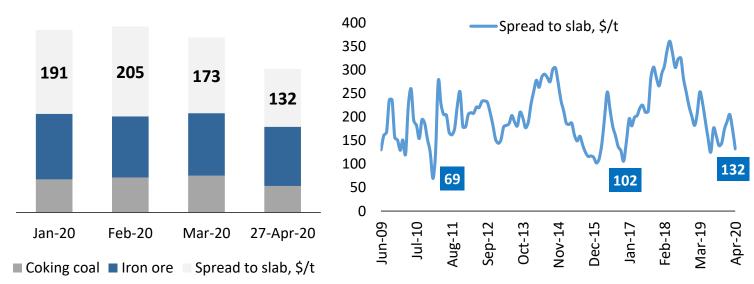
Decline in steel prices outpaced drop in raw material costs with spreads trending down ever since March

### STEEL PRICES IN KEY REGIONS, \$/t



Source: Bloomberg, excl. VAT. Quoted prices can be different from NLMK's realized prices

### SLAB / RAW MATERIALS SPREADS, \$/t



Source: Metal Expert, Bloomberg

Raw materials basket is calculated using production ratios for one tonne of steel: iron ore price x 1.6+ coking coal price x 0.6

### **UTILIZATION STATUS**

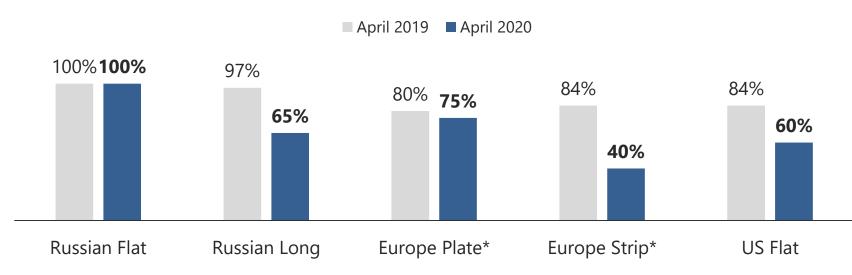
#### **Russian assets**

- NLMK Lipetsk site operates at 100% utilization
- Flat products volumes are currently being booked for June
- Long products shortage of scrap and construction restrictions in Moscow weigh on the segment's utilization
- Export share has increased in an anticipation of slowdown on the Russian market

## **Europe Plate holding up well despite** overall market slowdown

Europe Strip and US Flat adjusted output in line with widely anticipated drop in demand in Q2





<sup>\*</sup> Part of Europe Plate (Clabecq and Verona mills) as well as Europe Strip are part of NBH

### **EXPORT SHARE IN NLMK'S RUSSIAN ASSETS SALES, %**



# **Construction demand varies from region to region**

- Moscow and the Moscow region suspended activities for 2.5 weeks in April causing almost twofold drop in demand in April
- Other regions didn't impose such strict measures
- Overall, we expect double-digit consumption decline in May and June for the whole sector

Automotive, white goods as well as the oil and gas segments also remain weak

**Machinery sector looks relatively stronger** 

% of NLMK sales in Russia	Q2'20 overall sector demand outlook*
Construction 65%-70%	(-) 40-50%
Oil and gas 20%	(-) 50%
Automotive White goods 3%	(-) 35-45%
Machinery 2%	(-) 10-15%

<sup>\*</sup> Industry analysts' estimates: % change versus normalized levels observed during the second quarters

Capex plan c. 20% lower than originally guided: projects postponed + FX devaluation

Positive free cash flow remains a priority

BoD recommendation for Q4'19 dividends reduced to \$250 m

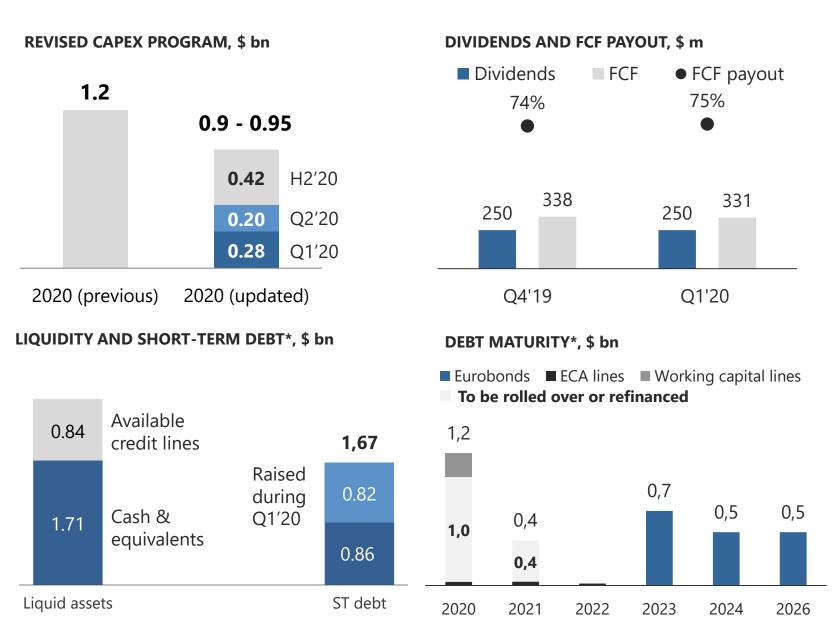
BoD recommendation for Q1'20 dividends amounts to \$250 m

Dividend policy remains intact – targeting 100% of 2020 FCF

Liquidity was increased to preserve financial flexibility in light of market uncertainties

## Working capital lines maturing in 2020 to be rolled over or refinanced:

- 40% of WC lines are being rolled over to 2021 and 2022
- 40% of WC lines to be refinanced and extended until 2024 and 2025



<sup>\*</sup> As at March 31, 2020

### **MARKETS**

**The EU and the US:** steel demand is expected to show double-digit decline qoq with economic activity starting to revive towards the end of Q2'20. Reduced output would provide some support to supply & demand balance and prices

**China:** manufacturing activity has largely resumed, government injections into economy and infrastructure should stimulate steel demand in the short-term

**Russia:** the outbreak and containment measures have started to affect domestic economy and businesses almost a month later than in the EU and the US suggesting the back-to-normal conditions to start resurfacing in late June

### **RESULTS OUTLOOK**

Steel output at NLMK Lipetsk to be lower qoq due to the start of the second stage of overhauls at the site's BF and BOF operations

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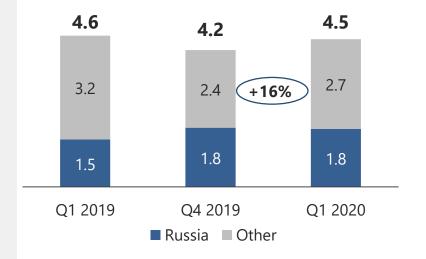


### SALES IN Q1'20 REBOUNDED FOLLOWING INCREASE IN STEEL PRODUCTION

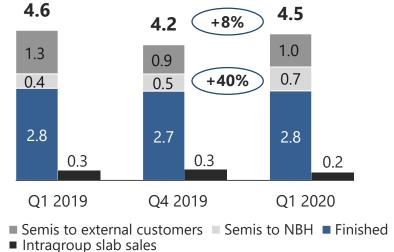
# Shipments were up 8% qoq to 4.5 m t mainly on higher semis sales to export markets

- Main driver was Russia Flat division with sales up 8% qoq
- The completion of the first stage of BF/BOF repair works at NLMK led to growth in exports of semis
- Pig iron shipments were up 15% qoq
- Sales at NLMK's foreign divisions also grew on higher demand in Jan-Feb
- Finished steel sales were flat qoq
- HVA steel sales increased by 10% qoq

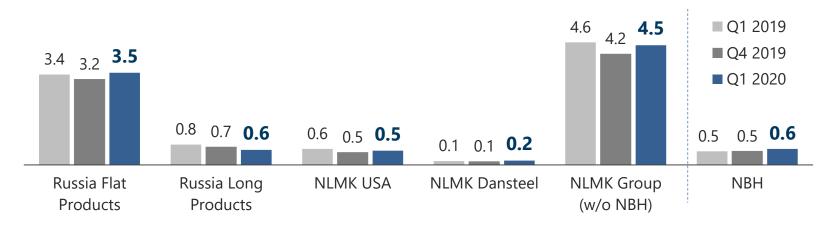
#### SHIPMENTS INCREASED ON EXPORTS OF SEMIS



#### **SALES OF FINISHED PRODUCTS REMAINED STABLE**



#### SALES ROSE QOQ DUE TO COMPLETION OF THE FIRST STAGE OF LARGE SCALE MAINTENANCE AT NLMK



# Revenue increased by 6% qoq due to higher steel shipments

### **EBITDA** improved strongly by 24% qoq

- Revenue: \$2,457 m (+6% qoq, -14% yoy)

- EBITDA: \$594 m (+24% qoq, -15% yoy)

- EBITDA margin: 24% (+3 p.p. qoq, flat yoy)

- Net income\*: \$289 m (+45% qoq, -24% yoy)

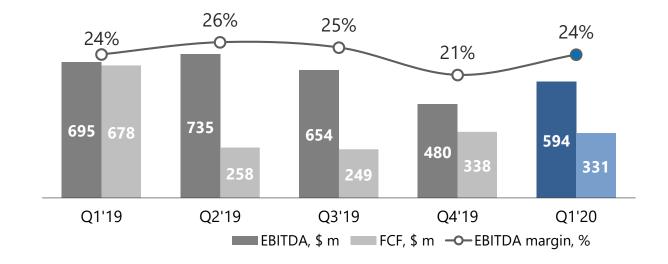
- FCF: \$331 m (-2% qoq; -51% yoy)

### Net debt-to-EBITDA\*\* was 0.72x, flat qoq

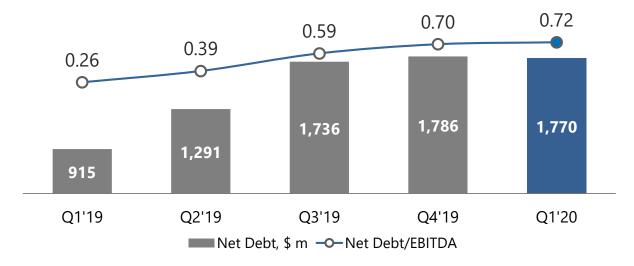
- Total debt: \$3.48 bn (+31% qoq)

- Net debt: \$1.77 bn (-1% qoq)

### FCF, EBITDA AND MARGIN DYNAMICS



### **LEVERAGE DYNAMICS**



<sup>\*</sup> Profit for the period attributable to NLMK shareholders

<sup>\*\*</sup> For detailed information and calculations for this indicator please refer to the Appendix

### Q1'20 PROFITABILITY IMPROVED ON SPREADS AND SALES VOLUME GROWTH

# Russian Flat products: EBITDA rose 43% qoq due to wider spreads and elevated sales

- (+) Spreads improved due to higher steel prices while ruble depreciation supported the segment's results
- (+) Production increased following completion of the 1st stage of BF & BOF maintenance to support sales
- (+) Operational efficiency programs

# Russian Long products: EBITDA increased by \$16 m qoq due to higher spreads

- (+) Rebar/scrap spreads supported EBITDA
- (-) Shipments volume decreased by 16% qoq

#### NLMK USA: EBITDA was at -\$22 m

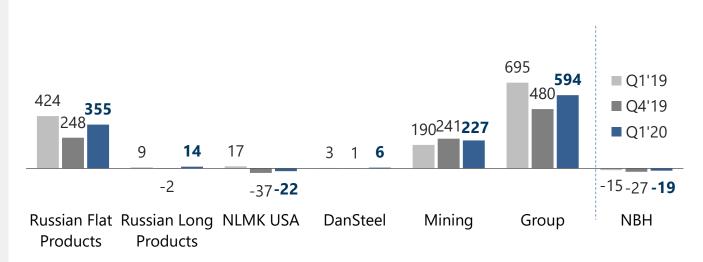
- (+) Spreads widening and sales increase reduced losses
- (-) Inventory mark-to-market provision of (-) \$15 m (non-monetary)

Mining: EBITDA declined qoq on weaker prices

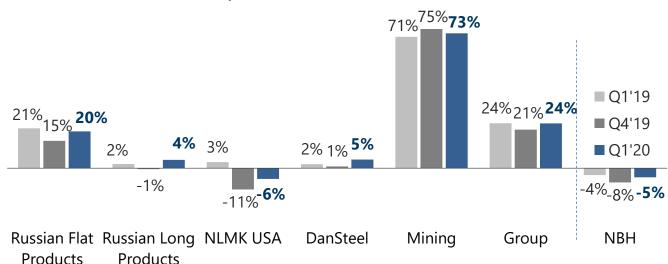
Dansteel: EBITDA increased to \$6 m, driven by HVA sales

NBH: EBITDA improved qoq but remained in negative territory due to tight slab/rolled steel spreads





### **EBITDA MARGIN BY DIVISION, %**



### FCF IN Q1'20 REMAINED FLAT QOQ

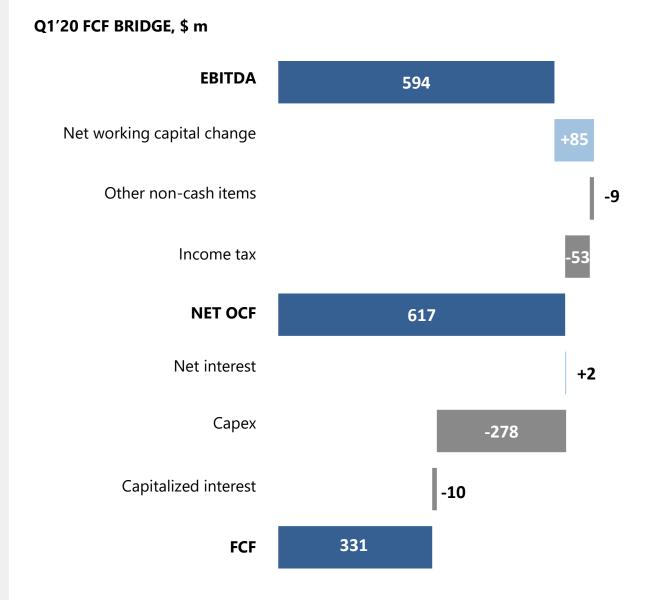
## Net operating cash flow decreased by 13% qoq to \$617 m

### Working capital release amounted to \$85 m

- (-) \$44 m: increase in accounts receivables driven by higher sales
- (+) \$126 m: flat inventories of finished products despite increase in shipments; seasonal decrease in inventories of scrap; decline in iron ore stocks following the completion of the 1st stage of BF/BOF maintenance; ruble depreciation

Capex went down to \$278 m in line with capital maintenance schedule at NLMK Lipetsk

Strong FCF of \$331 m



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### Q1'20: RUSSIAN FLAT PRODUCTS

# Shipments increased by 8% qoq due to higher semis sales after 1st stage overhauls completion

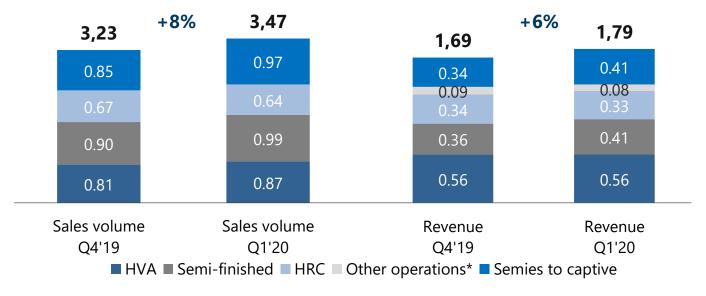
- (+) Semi-finished products sales to 3<sup>rd</sup> parties grew by 10% qoq
- (+) Semis sales to NBH up by 40% qoq
- (+) HVA sales increased by 8% qoq to 0.87 m t

### Revenue grew by 6% qoq due to increased sales

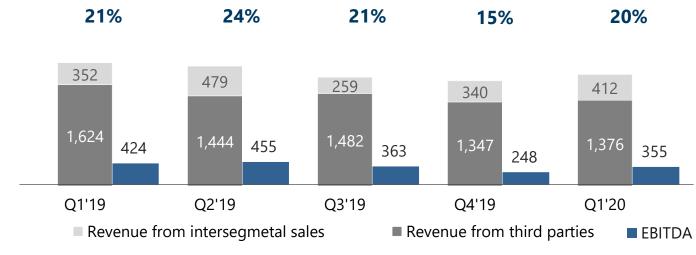
### EBITDA was up by 43% qoq to \$355 m

- (+) Slab/raw material price spread widened
- (+) Production & sales increased
- (+) Ruble depreciation
- (+) Operational efficiency gains

### STEEL SHIPMENTS (m t) AND REVENUE (\$ bn)



### **REVENUE, EBITDA (\$ m) AND EBITDA MARGIN (%)**



\*Revenue from the sale of other products and services

### Q1'20: RUSSIAN LONG PRODUCTS

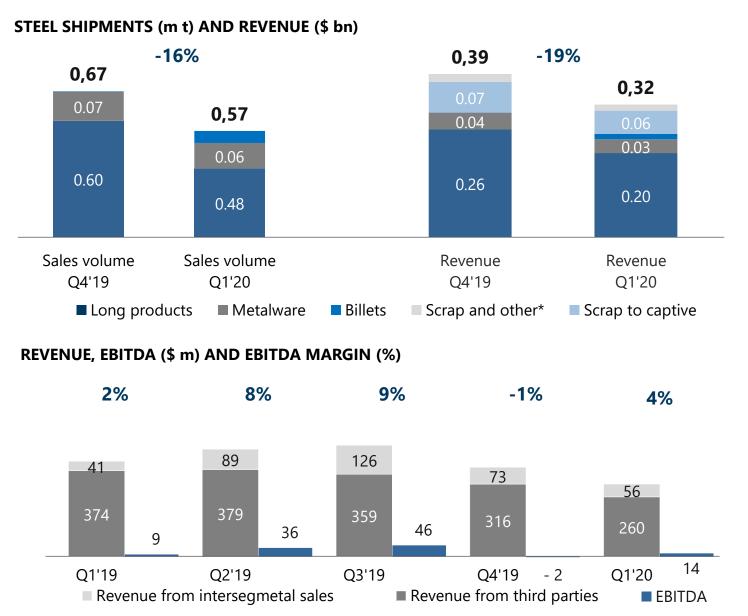
### Shipments decreased by 16% qoq

- (-) Long product sales were down by 20% qoq due to high basis of previous quarter with stock sales
- (+) Billet sales started on improved margins

# Revenue fell by 19% qoq on sales decrease and low prices for long steel in Russia

### **EBITDA** increased to \$14 m

- (+) Rebar/scrap spreads improved
- (+) Operational efficiency gains
- (-) Shipments declined qoq



<sup>\*</sup> Revenue from the sale of scrap, other products (ex. by-products) and services

### **Q1'20: MINING**

# The mining segment's sales were almost flat at 4.6 m t (+1% qoq)

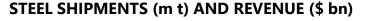
- Concentrate sales to 3<sup>rd</sup> parties amounted to 75 k t with no sales of pellets to 3<sup>rd</sup> parties
- Pellet sales to 3<sup>rd</sup> parties amounted to 71 k t

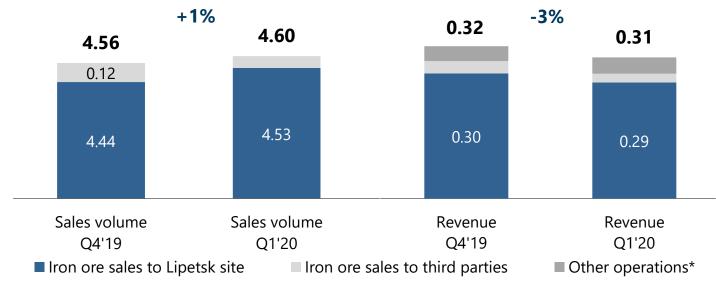
# Revenue decreased by 3% qoq to \$312 m due to lower prices

## EBITDA was down 6% qoq to \$227 m following revenue dynamics

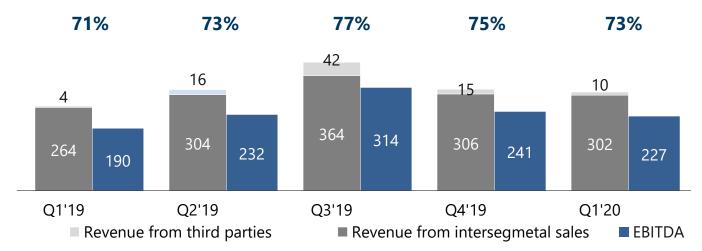
- (-) Decrease in iron ore prices
- (-) Maintenance costs increased qoq

### EBITDA margin of 73% (-2 p.p. qoq)





#### **REVENUE, EBITDA (\$ m) AND EBITDA MARGIN (%)**



<sup>\*</sup> Other operations include limestone, dolomite and other sales

### Shipments grew by 14% qoq

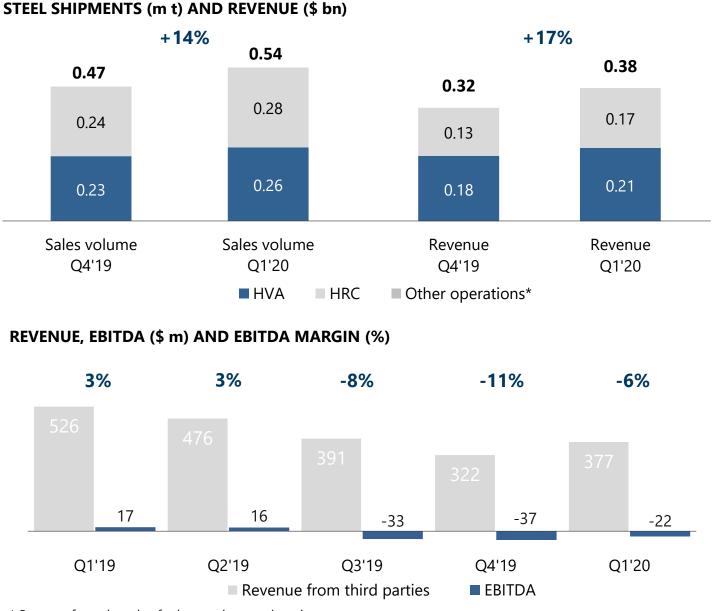
 (-) Uptick in demand in service centers, automotive and construction segments in January-February

## Revenue increased by 17% qoq on the back of shipments growth and stronger prices

- (+) Prices increased 3% qoq on average
- (+) Shipments grew qoq

### EBITDA amounted to (-) \$22 m

- (+) Price spreads widened
- (+) Product mix improved
- (+) Operational efficiency gains
- (-) Non-monetary inventory revaluation reserve of (-) \$15 m



<sup>\*</sup> Revenue from the sale of other products and services

### Q1'20: NLMK DANSTEEL

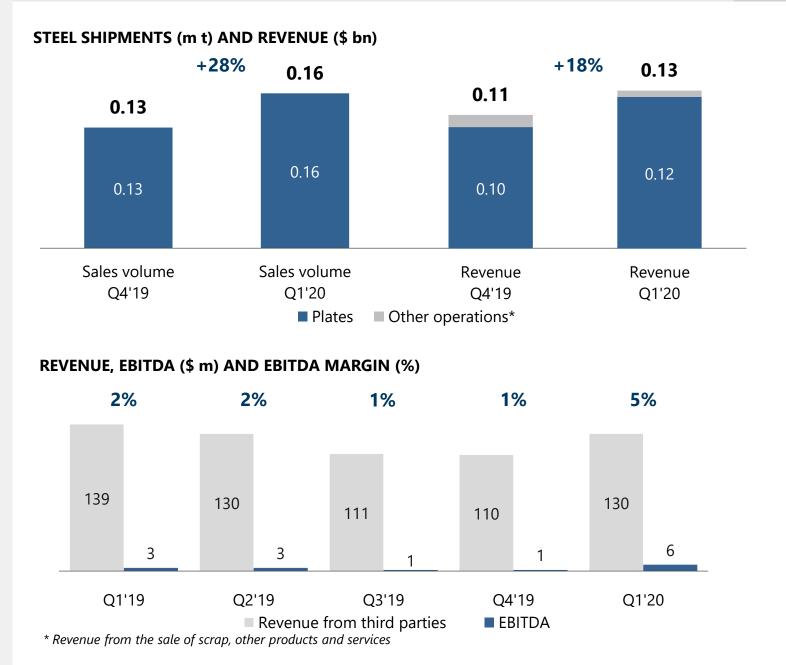
# Shipments of plates grew by 28% qoq following the uptick in demand from wind energy, shipbuilding and infrastructure projects

### Revenue increased by 18% qoq

- (+) Shipments spiked +28% qoq
- (-) Plate prices correction partially offset revenue growth

### **EBITDA** amounted to \$6 m

- (+) Higher sales volumes
- (+) Operational efficiency gains



# Shipments increased by 17% qoq due to uptick in demand and restocking of the consumers

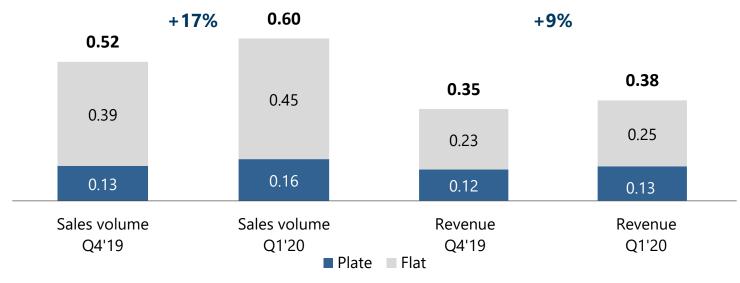
# Revenue up by 9% qoq following bigger shipments

- (+) Shipments grew by 17% qoq
- (-) Average sales prices declined qoq

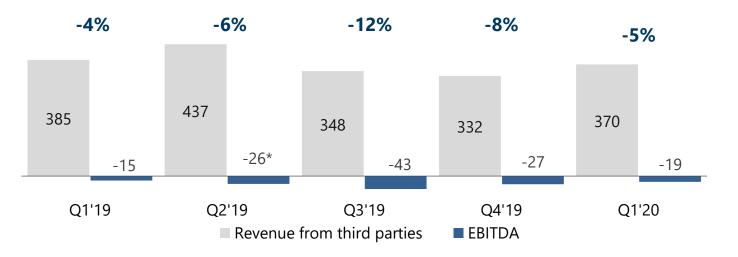
### EBITDA reached (-) \$19 m

- (+) Price spreads improved
- (+) Operational efficiency gains

### STEEL SHIPMENTS (m t) AND REVENUE (\$ bn)

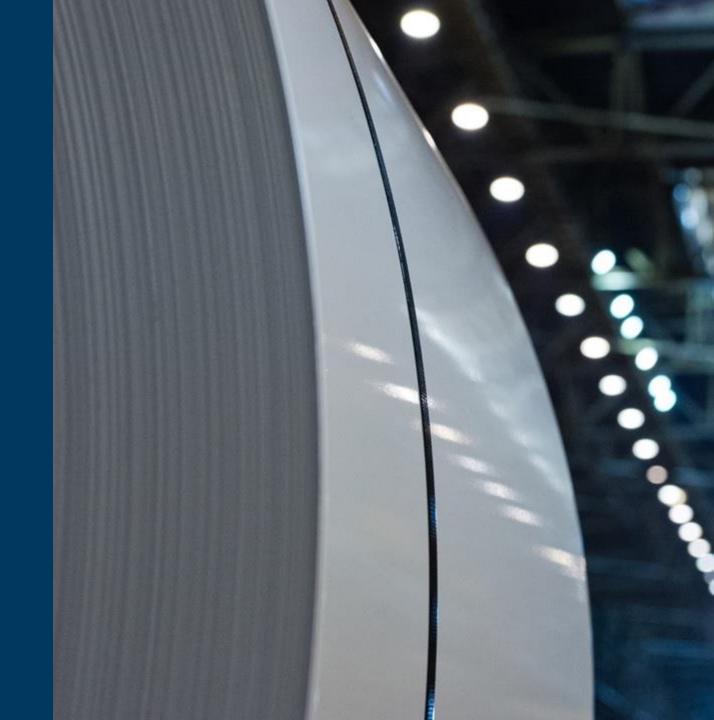


### REVENUE, EBITDA (\$ m) AND EBITDA MARGIN (%)



<sup>\*</sup> Excluding one-off non-operating accrual for NLMK Clabecq restructuring costs in the amount of \$23 m

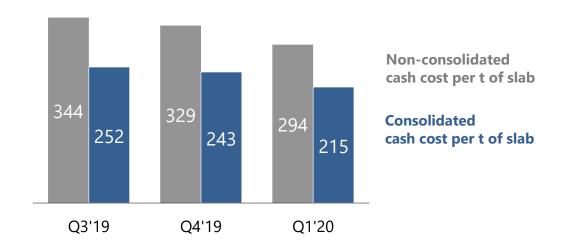
# Appendix



#### STEEL PRODUCTION, m t



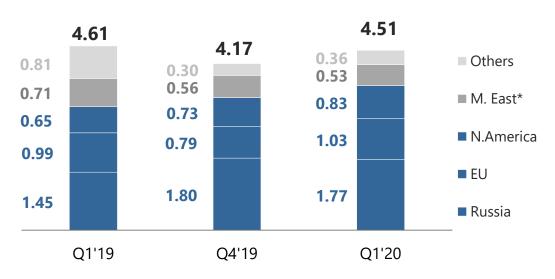
#### NLMK RUSSIAN FLAT PRODUCTS - CASH COSTS OF SLABS, \$/t



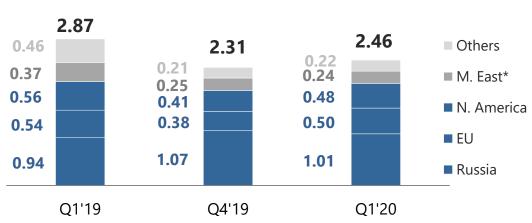
#### **GROUP SHIPMENTS TO EXTERNAL CUSTOMERS BY SEGMENT, m t**



### STEEL PRODUCT SALES BY REGION, m t

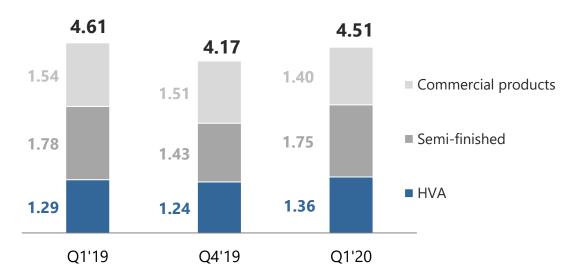


#### **REVENUE BY REGION, \$ bn**

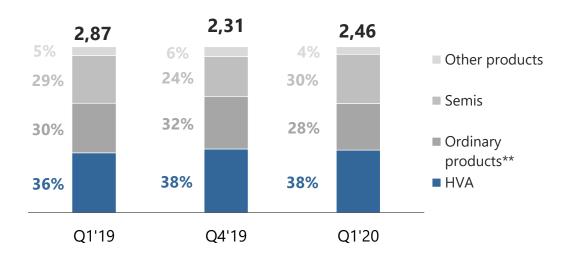


<sup>\*</sup> Incl. Turkey

### **SALES STRUCTURE BY PRODUCT, m t**



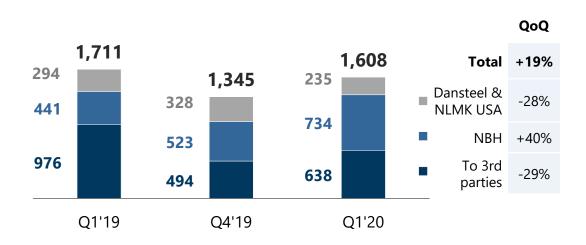
#### **REVENUE BY PRODUCT, \$ bn**



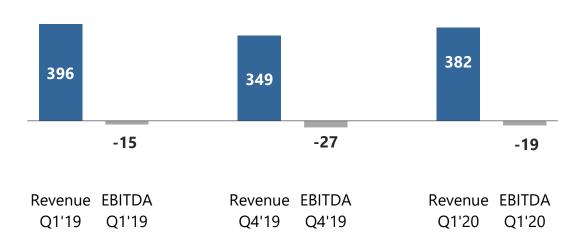
<sup>\*\*</sup> HRC and Long products

### **FOREIGN ASSETS PERFORMANCE**

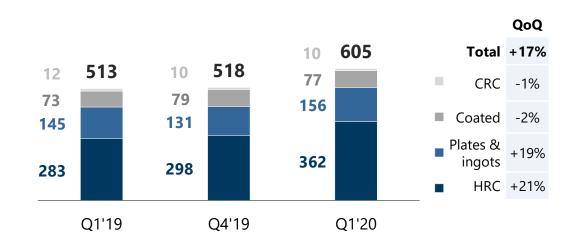
### SLABS SALES FROM THE RUSSIAN FLAT PRODUCTS DIVISION, k t



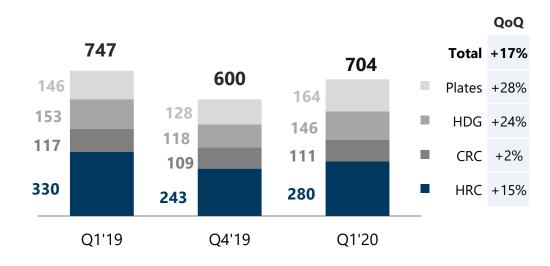
### **NBH FINANCIAL RESULTS, \$ m**



#### NBH ROLLED PRODUCTS SALES, k t



### NLMK USA AND NLMK DANSTEEL SALES, k t







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